

# The 83rd IFIP WG 10.4 Workshop (Winter 2023)

## Workshop Chairs:

Jiangshan Yu (Monash University, AU)  
Paulo Verissimo (KAUST, KSA)  
Matti Hiltunen (AT&T Labs, USA)

## Meeting Hosts:

Jiangshan Yu (Monash University, AU)  
Dan Kim (University of Queensland, AU)  
Gernot Heiser (UNSW, AU)

13 January 2023  
Melbourne, Australia



# Workshop Theme

## The Future of Blockchains



**CNBC** MARKETS BUSINESS INVESTING TECH POLITICS CNBC TV

MEET THE WORLD-CLASS MARKETING MEDIA MONEY FUELING THE EVOLUTION OF ADVERTISING FIND OUT MORE

## BITCOIN

### Bitcoin is the 'mother of all scams' and blockchain is most hyped tech ever, Roubini tells Congress

One of the few economists who predicted the 2008 financial crisis

CryptoLocker

Payment for private key

Choose a convenient payment method and click «Next»:

Bitcoin (most cheap option)

Bitcoin is a cryptocurrency where the creation and transfer of bitcoins is based on an open-source cryptographic protocol that is independent of any central authority. Bitcoins can be transferred through a computer or smartphone without an intermediate financial institution.

You have to send 2 BTC to Bitcoin address [redacted] and specify the Transaction ID on the next page, which will be verified and confirmed.

Private key will be destroyed on 10/13/2013 1:21 PM

Time left 71:33

Home Page Getting started with Bitcoin

<< Back Next >>

## FTX 'is one of the biggest financial frauds in history'

Exchange's former chief Sam Bankman-Fried faces charges

Katie Prescott, Callum Jones

Wednesday December 14 2022, 12:01am GMT, The Times



Sam Bankman-Fried is escorted out of a court building DANTE CARRER/REUTERS

A US prosecutor in New York last night described the collapse of FTX, the failed crypto exchange, as "one of the biggest financial frauds in US history".

The US Department of Justice has charged Sam Bankman-Fried, founder and

CoinDesk

Policy \$0.37348851 +6.48%

Technology \$0.32719000 +1.61%

Cardano \$0.07907942 +2.06%

Dogecoin \$0.08169000 +2.70%

Stellar \$0.08169000 +2.70%

Polygon

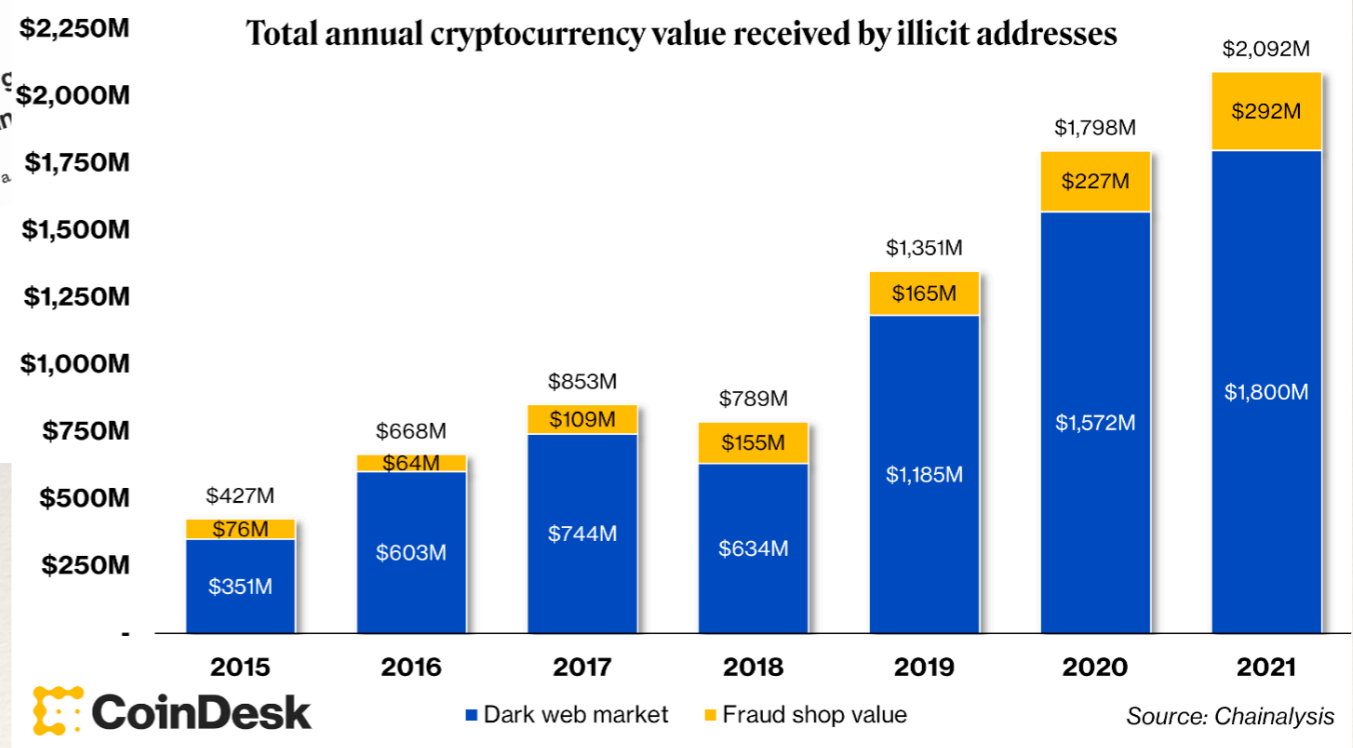
### SEC Pursues \$45M Scam Based in Fake Blockchain

Policy

The U.S. securities agency is charging a group of people with stealing from tens of thousands of investors.

By Jesse Hamilton Jan 5, 2023 at 10:18 a.m.

behind what it says was a massive fraud





Uncertainty

# The Evolution of Trust

Local



Institution



Technology



Scalability and Efficiency



# National Transformation Program 2020

## Saudi Vision 2030

By Marie Huillet

MAR 18 2019

### Australia Announces National Blockchain Roadmap and Further Boost to Government Funding



XINHUANET

Thursday, Sept

China's digital currency may be world's first: newspaper

Source: Xinhua | 2019-09-04 13:04:11 | Editor: Liu

7293 Total views 489 Total shares

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Hard National Security Choices

LAWFARE

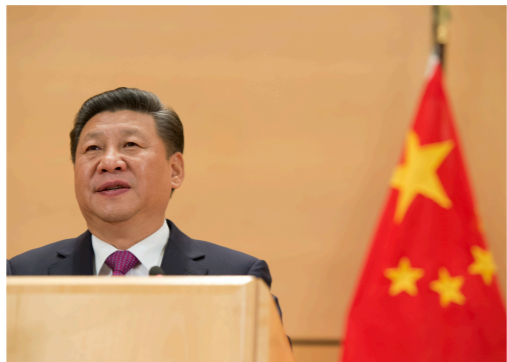
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SINOTECH

#### China Sharpens Its Vision for the Digital Economy

ld's first central bank digital currency

By Brian Liu, Raquel Leslie Friday, January 21, 2022, 10:28 AM



ic wallets to support direct and peer-to-peer transactions on a smartphone, but the final design is still being worked out by Mu Changchun, deputy director of the People's Bank of China.



he is currently working at the State Department's East Asia Bureau. He has also worked in the State Department's Policy and Planning Division and expressed his interest in the intersection of technology and international relations.



the central bank's digital currency, which is expected to be launched in the near future. This move is seen as a significant step towards a digital single market.



certain payments, said a source familiar with the matter. The move is expected to be a key component of the digital single market.



European Commission

Digital Single Market

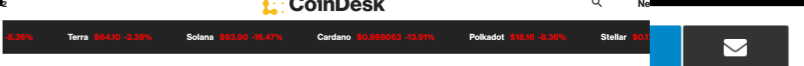
DIGIBYTE | 20 November 2018

### Major Banks Sign Up for New EU Commission Blockchain App Association



Yogita Khatri Nov 22, 2018 at 13:00 UTC

NEWS



**Policy**  
**China to Release National Blockchain Standard Next Year, Says Official: Report**  
 While cracking down on the cryptocurrency industry, Beijing is pouring resources into blockchain for governmental and enterprise use.

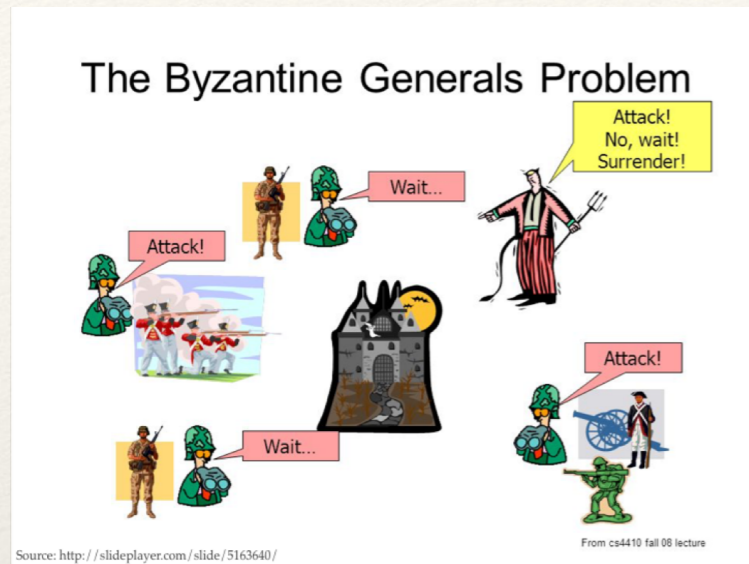


Blockchain governed bridges in Chengde, Sichuan. (Zain Lely/Unsplash)

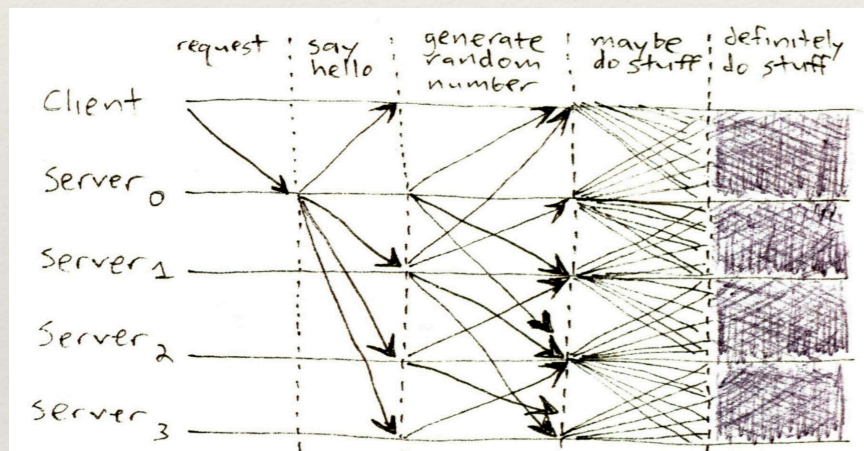
**EU Blockchain Roundtable paves the way for Europe to lead in blockchain technologies**



# Dependability: 40 years of BFT research



Leslie Lamport, Robert E. Shostak, Marshall C. Pease. (1982)  
 "The Byzantine Generals Problem".  
 ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems. 4 (3): 382–401.



"The Saddest Moment"  
 James Mickens, login Usenix Mag. 2014


ANOTHER VIEW

## Why Bitcoin Matters

BY MARC ANDREESSEN JANUARY 21, 2014 11:54 AM 106

Email Share Tweet Save More

*Editor's note: Marc Andreessen's venture capital firm, Andreessen Horowitz, has invested just under \$50 million in Bitcoin-related start-ups. The firm is actively searching for more Bitcoin-based investment opportunities. He does not personally own more than a de minimis amount of Bitcoin.*



Marc Andreessen, a co-founder of the venture capital firm Andreessen Horowitz. Keith Bedford/Reuters

A mysterious new technology emerges,

"Bitcoin is the first practical solution to a longstanding problem in computer science called the *Byzantine Generals Problem*"

Marc Andreessen, NYTimes, 2014

Investor of Mosaic  
 co-funder of Netscape

Co-funder of Silicon Valley VC firm Andreessen Horowitz



# Some socio-technical dependability challenges

1. Smart contract security
2. Diversity of devices in permissionless networks
3. Authenticated data feed
4. Finance ecosystem and application systems  
(NFT, DeFi, DAO, DApp, GameFi, Metaverse, etc.)
5. Many more challenges:
  - wallet security and key management
  - Responsible and dependable law and regulation
  - usability
  - privacy
  - deployment challenges
  - post-quantum security
  - human factor and culture impact
  - ...



The screenshot shows the OODA LOOP website header with navigation links: HOME, OODA ANALYSIS, NEWS BRIEFS, JOIN OODA LOOP, ABOUT OODA LOOP, MEMBER ME. Below the header is a 'TECHNOLOGY' category tag. The main article title is 'DeFi security losses rose 47.4% in 2022 to hit \$3.64B: Report'. The article is dated '06 Jan 2023' and is written by 'OODA Analyst'. Below the title are social media sharing buttons for Facebook (Share), Twitter (Tweet), LinkedIn (Post), and Reddit. The article text begins with: 'According to a Jan. 5 report published by Chinese blockchain security firm LianAn Technology, decentralized finance (DeFi) exploits across blockchains worldwide totaled \$3.64 billion in 2022. This represented a rise of 47.4% compared with the loss of \$2.44 billion in 2021. The incidents increased in quantity despite a steep 80% loss in the total value locked in DeFi during the year. Out of the 2022 amount, funds lost during cross-chain bridge hacks amounted to \$1.89 billion across 12 incidents – the highest in the category. Overall, attacks on Ethereum, BNB Chain and Solana accounted for the majority of exploits. Out of the 167 notable incidents in 2022, 51.5% of breaches occurred in audited projects, while 48.5% of breaches occurred in non-audited projects. In total, LianAn said 38.7%, or \$1.40 billion, of stolen funds were laundered via cryptocurrency mixer Tornado Cash. Only \$289 million worth of funds were recovered throughout the year. However, the number is likely higher, as several recoveries have yet to be publicly disclosed per law enforcement requests. Total global blockchain-related crimes (financial crimes excluded) amounted to \$13.7 billion in 2022. Incidents of money laundering topped the list with \$7.33 billion, followed by DeFi exploits (\$3.6 billion), multilevel marketing scams (\$1.0 billion) and fraud (\$830 million). Aside from the collapse of cryptocurrency exchange FTX, there were 243 incidents of fraud and rug pulls during the period, with \$425 million involved in total.'



# Workshop sessions

## **Session 1 – Blockchain for Critical Infrastructure (Chair: Dan Kim)**

- ❖ Blockchain for Cyber-Physical Systems (Salil Kanhere, UNSW)
- ❖ Blockchain and database - a match made in the cloud (Anh Dinh, Deakin University)

## **Session 2 – Future Applications and Regulations (Chair: Sushmita Ruj)**

- ❖ Blockchain in Action – Data61 Blockchain R&D (Shiping Chen, Data61-CSIRO)
- ❖ Know-Your-Transactions: Crypto Compliance and Transaction Monitoring (Lihong Tang, HyperLab)

## **Session 3 – Dependability and Security Aspects of Blockchain (Chair: Marcus Völp)**

- ❖ Securing Blockchain Systems: Codes and Human (Yang Xiang, Swinburne University of Technology)
- ❖ Blockchain Replication: The Whys and The Hows (Miguel Correia, INESC-ID/IST)

## **Session 4 – Performance and Scalability Aspects of Blockchain (Chair: Anh Dinh, Deakin University)**

- ❖ Coloring Smart Contracts and Other Musings About Efficient Blockchain Execution (Roy Friedman, Technion)
- ❖ Dumbo Protocols: Making Asynchronous Consensus Real (Qiang Tang, University of Sydney)